

1 Progress Check

1 Fill in: *selfish, sociable, pessimistic, shrugged, clenched, patient, reliable, stubborn, shy, insincere.*

- 1 He was so angry he his fists tightly.
- 2 Rachel has many friends because she's very
- 3 people always see the negative side of things.
- 4 Penny doesn't get angry easily. She's very
- 5 Thomas is very He won't let you down.
- 6 Don't believe everything Helen says. She's a bit

- 7 A person doesn't care about other people's feelings.
- 8 Jane is very and blushes when strangers talk to her.
- 9 Henry didn't answer, he just his shoulders instead.

10 Listen to me! Don't be so (Points: $\frac{10 \times 2}{20}$)

2 Complete the sentences with words derived from the words in bold.

- 1 John always looks on the bright side of life. He's very **OPTIMISM**
- 2 That woman across the street is very **ATTRACT**
- 3 Dave bought me a wonderful birthday present. He's so **GENEROSITY**
- 4 I became when he turned up late again. **FURY**

5 The film was quite **BORE** (Points: $\frac{5 \times 4}{20}$)

3 Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I (take) the dog for a walk every day after school.
- 2 Jade (look) for a new job at the moment.
- 3 This cake (taste) delicious.
- 4 Tie your shoelaces. You (trip) over them.
- 5 George (cook) a meal when the phone rang.
- 6 Olly always (dress) in black when he was a teenager.
- 7 I'm really tired. I think I (have) an early night.
- 8 Fred (work) for the company for ten years.
- 9 I can't stand Mrs Brown. She (always/shout) at us.
- 10 Trevor (think) about buying a new car.

(Points: $\frac{10 \times 2}{20}$)

4 Complete the phrasal verbs with the correct preposition.

- 1 Do you get well with your classmates?
- 2 The bad weather is really beginning to get me
- 3 The teacher had difficulty getting her ideas to the students.
- 4 It has taken me a long time to get the flu.
- 5 Come on! The sooner we start, the sooner we will get it

(Points: $\frac{5 \times 2}{10}$)

5 Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.

- 1 Mr Brown is very popular the students.
- 2 I am very good English. I am always top of the class.
- 3 I'm not very keen basketball. I prefer football.
- 4 Polly is very fond her grandmother.
- 5 You shouldn't be jealous your little sister.

(Points: $\frac{5 \times 2}{10}$)

6 Match to form exchanges.

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | Thank you very much. | a No, please sit down. |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | Is this seat taken? | b That's very kind of you. |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | I'm afraid I have to go. | c Don't mention it. |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | Make yourself at home. | d Indeed it is. |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | What a nice day! | e Well, thank you for coming. |

(Points: $\frac{5 \times 4}{20}$)

(My score: $\frac{\quad}{100}$)

Now I Can ...

- talk and write about family members and relationships
- talk and write about conflict and disagreement
- describe and compare people
- write a poem based on opposites
- write a greetings card
- write a short article about socialising in my country

... in English

2 Progress Check

1 Fill in: *pickled, peel, dark, grated, overcooked, pinch, rare, bar, sparkling, litre.*

- I can't stand vegetables because I hate vinegar.
- If you add a of salt, it will taste better.
- Can I have a glass of water?
- Would you like a of chocolate?
- I'd like my steak, please.
- Alan drinks a of milk every day.
- The vegetables were and the meat was tasteless.
- Can you the potatoes, please?
- Have you the cheese?
- I prefer chocolate to the milk or white varieties.

(Points: $\frac{20}{10 \times 2}$)

2 Complete the sentences with words derived from the words in bold.

- I fish. I don't like the way it smells. **LIKE**
- Dad can't find his glasses. I think he has them. **PLACE**
- Don't trust Alex. He's very **HONEST**
- Heavy traffic is one of the biggest of living in a city. **ADVANTAGE**
- I'm not saying I like junk food, don't me. **UNDERSTAND**

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

3 Complete the sentences with the *Present Perfect* or *Present Perfect Continuous* forms of the verbs in brackets.

- Sheila (go) to the bazaar. She'll be back in an hour.
- You look sweaty! (you/work) out?
- How much (Helen/spend) on her English books?
- The house smells wonderful! (Mum/bake) a cake?
- How long (Tom/save) to buy a new PC?
- Robin (never/be) abroad.
- He (work) very hard recently. He needs some time off.
- We (not/buy) all our Christmas presents yet.
- Joy (clean) the house since 9 o'clock. Can you give her a hand?
- (you/ever/eat) Thai food?

(Points: $\frac{20}{10 \times 2}$)

4 Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.

- The police officer went the bank robber.
- This cheese is a strange colour. It must have gone
- The prices of Christmas decorations have gone since last year.
- How long can an animal go food?
- She's been a lot since her accident.

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

5 Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.

- When you buy things online, you pay credit card.
- Is it possible to pay cheque?
- I rarely pay cash.
- Suncare products are great demand during the summer.
- This CD is of stock at the moment. Would you like us to order it for you?

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

6 Match to form exchanges.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 | How would you like to pay? |
| 2 | Whereabouts is it exactly? |
| 3 | Can I help you? |
| 4 | I'd like some water, please. |
| 5 | What nice shoes! Are they new? |

- Sparkling or still?
- Yes, I bought them last week.
- No, I'm just looking, thanks.
- By cash.
- On Oxford Road, opposite WH Smith's.

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

Now I Can ...

(My score: $\frac{100}{100}$)

- talk/write about a traditional dish in my country
- talk/write about shops and shopping
- give directions to different shops
- write informal letters
- order food and drink
- talk/write about ways of cooking
- describe a family meal out

... in English

3 Progress Check

1 Fill in: *uniform, Linguistics, vet, freelancer, author, cashier, Chemistry, deadlines, overtime, salary.*

- 1 She loves animals. She wants to become a
- 2 Does your brother have to wear a at work?
- 3 David has a degree in He can tell you anything you want to know about the English language.
- 4 My father works as a from home.
- 5 Who is the of this novel?
- 6 Does your father often work
- 7 His is £40,000 a year.
- 8 A is a person people pay money to in a shop.
- 9 I get bad grades in I don't like science!
- 10 My brother works hard because he has to meet tough

(Points: $\frac{\quad}{10 \times 2}$ 20)

2 Complete the sentences with the correct word derived from the words in bold.

- 1 Can you the text about Marie Curie? **SUMMARY**
- 2 Derek refused to for his rude behaviour. **APOLOGY**
- 3 He about owning his own company. **FANTASY**
- 4 Does the play the doctor as very selfish? **CHARACTER**
- 5 She with him when he lost his job. **SYMPATHY**

(Points: $\frac{\quad}{5 \times 4}$ 20)

3 Fill in the gaps with either *Past Perfect* or *Past Perfect Continuous*.

- 1 I (wait) at the cinema for an hour before Kim finally showed up.
- 2 Grandma (go) to the supermarket before they got home from school.
- 3 They (play) football all day so they were very tired in the evening.
- 4 The waitress served us something we (not/order).
- 5 (he/finish) making the lunch when the guests arrived?
- 6 The band (perform) for an hour when the electricity went off.
- 7 I (look) for a new bike for two months before I found one.
- 8 Pete left work as soon as he (write) the reports.
- 9 Belinda (study) German for three years before she moved to Munich.
- 10 David (eat) by the time we got home.

(Points: $\frac{\quad}{10 \times 2}$ 20)

4 Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.

- 1 Looking at these photographs brings so many happy memories.
- 2 She passed out and the doctor had to bring her
- 3 I was brought in the countryside, so I don't really like the city much.
- 4 J. K. Rowling brought the new Harry Potter book last month.
- 5 My job brings 1200 euros a month.

(Points: $\frac{\quad}{5 \times 2}$ 10)

5 Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.

- 1 My sister has just started a great career advertising.
- 2 Jonathan will be charge of the project.
- 3 They were pressure to meet the deadline.
- 4 Charles is leaving the beginning of the month.
- 5 He had left the time I got there.

(Points: $\frac{\quad}{5 \times 2}$ 10)

6 Match to form exchanges.

- 1 How are you finding your new job?
- 2 What does your father do for a living?
- 3 What's the pay like?
- 4 What does your job involve?
- 5 I got a scholarship.

- a It's quite easy.
- b Not very good. I only get 850 euros a month.
- c He works as a graphic designer.
- d That's fantastic!
- e I serve customers and take payments.

(Points: $\frac{\quad}{5 \times 4}$ 20)

(My score: $\frac{\quad}{100}$)

Now I Can ...

- talk and write about jobs and work
- talk about fields of science, inventors and inventions
- write a story
- write a biography of a famous person
- give good/bad news and react to it
- talk about English and Russian banknotes

... in English

4 Progress Check

1 Fill in: *bushy, slim, overweight, crooked, fit, suits, try, join, protruding, frizzy.*

- 1 Fiona hides her ears behind her long hair.
- 2 Tina wants to a gym.
- 3 John is He must go on a diet.
- 4 Tony doesn't like his nose.
- 5 I'm not happy with my hair! I wish it was straight.
- 6 Would you like to on that dress?
- 7 Danny made a nasty remark about Betty's eyebrows.
- 8 This table is huge! It doesn't in our small kitchen!
- 9 I don't think that red hair her.
- 10 She's got a very figure.

(Points: $\frac{20}{10 \times 2}$)

2 Complete the sentences with words derived from the words in bold.

- 1 You'll have the dictionary in a minute. Don't be so **PATIENT**
- 2 Helen left her keys in the car! She's very **RESPONSIBLE**
- 3 Parking in front of the hospital gate is **LEGAL**
- 4 Her jokes are very childish. She's so **MATURE**
- 5 Erica is a very person. She often travels alone. **DEPENDENT**

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

3 Turn the following sentences into the Passive Voice.

- 1 Calvin Klein has designed this dress.
- 2 They are building a new bridge.
- 3 My mother will knit a pink sweater for me.
- 4 Karen sent James an invitation.
- 5 Where did they park the car?
- 6 Who wrote the music for *Cats*?
- 7 They were painting my flat when I arrived.
- 8 They had cooked the meal before the lights went off.
- 9 Puccini composed many famous operas.
- 10 They decorated the cake with flowers and chocolate pearls.

(Points: $\frac{20}{10 \times 2}$)

4 Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.

- 1 The brave men managed to put the fire in the barn.
- 2 I can't put his rude remarks any longer!
- 3 Our school trip was put until next week.
- 4 Mum told me to put my books
- 5 Put a jacket – it's cold outside.

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

5 Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.

- 1 Was this scarf made hand?
- 2 Why don't we go to see a musical a change?
- 3 The Italian classes run from Monday Friday.
- 4 The play was translated 10 languages.
- 5 This doll came England.

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

6 Match to form exchanges.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Does this colour suit me? |
| 2 | These trousers are too large! |
| 3 | What do you think of this shirt? |
| 4 | Are these jeans too informal for the occasion? |
| 5 | How do you like my new haircut? |

- a Yes. Why don't you wear your black dress instead?
- b Excellent! It really suits you!
- c It doesn't go with your trousers.
- d Yes, you need a smaller size.
- e No, it's too bright.

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

(My score: $\frac{100}{100}$)

Now I Can ...

- talk and write about fashion and body image
- talk and write about clothes, patterns, styles and materials
- talk and write about national costumes in the UK and in my country
- write a letter of advice
- talk about eco-friendly clothes

... in English

5 Progress Check

1 Fill in: *earthquake, avalanche, tornado, pollution, endangered*.

- The bald eagle is a(n) species.
- Fortunately, the skiers escaped the
- The old building collapsed during the
- Big factories are responsible for water
- The ripped roofs off and uprooted many trees.

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

2 Complete the sentences with words derived from the words in bold.

- Stuart has got a huge of stamps. **COLLECT**
- The of the natural environment is an issue that concerns all of us. **PROTECT**
- Could you give me some on how to plant these flowers? **GUIDE**
- She had the of a college student. **APPEAR**
- Guess what! Tina sent me a wedding **INVITE**

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

3 Put the verbs in brackets into *-ing form* or *infinitive* (with or without to).

- Oh, no! I forgot (lock) the door!
- There's no point in (worry) about it!
- George would like (visit) Thailand one day.
- Let me (help) you with that heavy suitcase.
- We're looking forward to (see) our parents.

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

4 Fill in: *be used to, used to, get used to* in the correct form.

- When Sally was a child, she drink three glasses of milk per day.
- I don't like wearing a uniform to work but I am slowly it.
- I come from a Mediterranean country so I the heat.
- Did you stay at the beach all day when you were on holiday?
- Steve lives in a village so he the noise of a big city.

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

5 Fill in with the correct preposition.

- The earthquake in Japan calls immediate action.
- The concert was called due to the storm.
- Mary called yesterday to see our new house.
- The police were called to investigate the disturbance.
- Tina called Mrs Brown to see if she needed any shopping.

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

6 Fill in the gaps with the correct prepositions.

- Oh, no! That car has burst flames!
- There was an accident but luckily everybody is of danger.
- The earthquake left the city ruins.
- Where earth are my keys?
- What is that light the sky?

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

7 Match to form exchanges.

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | You mustn't pick those wild flowers. | a Sorry, I had no idea. |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | We should recycle. | b No, I suppose it isn't. |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | Did you know that there aren't many pandas left in the wild? | c What for? |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | That's not wrong, is it? | d No, I didn't know that. |

(Points: $\frac{20}{4 \times 5}$)

(My score: $\frac{100}{100}$)

Now I Can ...

- talk and write about natural disasters and environmental problems
- talk and write about the weather and extreme weather phenomena
- interact and keep a conversation going
- talk and write about animals
- write an opinion essay

... in English

6 Progress Check

1 Fill in: *seaside, drive, sunstroke, boat, touristy, monuments, catch, track, book, boarded.*

- Sam doesn't like to go anywhere too far off the beaten
- I can't stand Kim and Ann. They me crazy.
- Tina likes to visit quiet resorts that aren't too
- All the flights are delayed, so we are all in the same
- We always went on holidays when we were young.
- Pollution is affecting many beautiful around the world.
- The luggage was loaded onto the plane as the passengers
- Let's our flights now, so we can start organising the rest of the holiday.
- You should wear a hat in hot weather and drink lots of water to avoid
- If we hurry, we can the 10 o'clock train.

(Points: $\frac{20}{10 \times 2}$)

2 Form nouns from the words in bold.

- "I don't think you understand the of the problem," he said. **SERIOUS**
- Tom is going to stay in a new luxury next to the beach. **DEVELOP**
- Ian thanked his hosts for their **KIND**
- We play board games on long journeys for **AMUSE**
- At the end of my holiday, I always feel a bit of about leaving a place. **SAD**

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

3 Rewrite the sentences in reported speech.

- "I enjoy travelling a lot," she said.
- "I visited Spain last year," he said.
- "Travelling solo is the best thing I've ever done," he said.
- "I'll go to Italy next year," said Jane.
- "I'm looking for an interesting destination," said Tim.

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

4 Complete the phrasal verbs with the correct preposition.

- I have been setting a bit of money all year for my summer holidays.
- Winter has started to set already, so we can go skiing.
- We had to set early in the morning to catch the 6 am boat.
- A two-hour delay on the way to the ferry set us, but we made up the time later.
- When they realised they had missed the last train, anxiety set

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

5 Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.

- I'm picking up my tickets the airport.
- We got stuck in traffic the motorway.
- There aren't any cars left hire on the island.
- I booked my holidays advance this year.
- You will receive the parcel by Wednesday delay.

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

6 Match to form exchanges.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | How was your holiday? |
| 2 | Everything went wrong. |
| 3 | I found your purse. |
| 4 | There's been an accident. |
| 5 | Why do these things keep happening to me? |

- Thank goodness!
- I don't know.
- It was a nightmare!
- What a shame!
- Really? What happened?

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

(My score: $\frac{100}{100}$)

Now I Can ...

- talk and write about travel experiences
- talk about holidays and holiday problems
- talk about means of transport
- describe an unpleasant experience and express sympathy
- use idioms related to travel
- write a thank-you letter
- write about a river in my country

... in English

7 Progress Check

- 1** Fill in: *download, headlines, extension, impact, connect, certificate, timetable, media, newsreader, grapevine.*
- Teens these days use their mobiles as an of themselves.
 - Have you got your new school yet?
 - It's taking ages to this file.
 - The on BBC1 is really handsome.
 - Did you see the in today's newspaper?
 - She wants to work in the when she leaves school.
 - I can't seem to to the Internet for some reason.
 - He got his course framed and hung it on the wall.
 - Computers had a huge on the 20th century.
 - I heard on the that Martin has got a new job.
- (Points: $\frac{20}{10 \times 2}$)

- 2** Form compound nouns using the words in the list and then use them to complete the sentences.
- black • paper • play • key • ground
• board • day • clip • board • light
- Have you got a to hold these papers together?
 - I spilt some water on my and now it's not working.
 - The teacher asked John to write the answer on the
 - After school, the children go to the
 - In October, we put the clocks back and switch to saving time.
- (Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

- 3** Complete the sentences with the correct modal.
- might • must • could • should • needn't
• need • mustn't • can't • don't have to • may
- We to decide who will be class president.
 - You do all your homework today, you can finish it tomorrow.
 - I didn't see Lyn today, she have taken the day off.
 - "..... I leave early today, please?" Sarah asked.
 - Kate looked pale in the doctor's office. She be ill.
 - "..... you move over a bit so I can sit down, please?" he asked.

- You respect your teachers and your classmates.
 - You talk or eat in class.
 - She have watered the garden as I had already done it.
 - Ian have finished his homework already, it's impossible.
- (Points: $\frac{20}{10 \times 2}$)

- 4** Complete the phrasal verbs with the correct preposition.
- Don't give I know you can do it!
 - I have to go to the library and give some books I borrowed.
 - Be careful! He enjoys giving other people's secrets.
 - I gave all my old clothes to the charity shop.
 - Debra, can you give these photocopies to the class?
- (Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

- 5** Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.
- You shouldn't be mean others or no one will want to be your friend.
 - Never blame other people your mistakes.
 - I met a new girl at school who comes Spain.
 - Rachel really cares other people, she's so kind.
 - If you are going to be absent school you must bring a note from your parents.
- (Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

- 6** Match to form exchanges.
- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | What do you suggest I do? | a You should have indeed! |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | Why don't you study more? | b Of course. |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | So how did you do? | c I would study more if I were you. |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | I should have tried harder. | d Pretty well! |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | Could you hold the line, please? | e That's easier said than done! |
- (Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)
(My score: $\frac{100}{100}$)

Now I Can ...

- talk and write about types of media
- talk about school subjects and schools
- ask for and give advice
- use idioms related to the news
- write a for-and-against essay
- write a short article about a university

... in English

8 Progress Check

- 1** Fill in: *physical, technical, strapped, opposing, half-time, enthusiasm, tournament.*
- You need lots of equipment to go scuba diving.
 - Halfway through the the top player had to retire because of an injury.
 - Rock climbing is a very activity.
 - The team scored three goals in thirty minutes and won the match.
 - The players weren't very good, but they were full of
 - At, we got a drink and a hot dog from the refreshments stand in the stadium.
 - Zorbing involves being inside a large plastic inflatable ball.

(Points: $\frac{20}{10 \times 2}$)

- 2** Form compound nouns with the words below and complete the sentences.

hard grey even tight well

tempered fitting dressed haired working

- My gym teacher is very He never raises his voice.
- My mother is always, even when she goes to a football match!
- Tim is very His job as a personal trainer demands it.
- Fred has grown a lot recently. His football boots are quite now.
- My swimming coach is a little lady called Mrs Meadows.

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

- 3** Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- Most metals rust when they (get) wet.
- If I had time, I (play) a game of football.
- If you train hard, you (get) on the team.
- If I were rich, I (watch) my favourite team play all over the world.
- If we (train) harder, we would have won the game.
- Water (turn) to ice when you freeze it.
- If you had told me you needed help, I (give) it to you.
- If I knew how to swim, I (feel) confident in the water.

- If they score a goal, I (be) surprised.
- If we (know) about the match earlier, we could have bought tickets.

(Points: $\frac{20}{10 \times 2}$)

- 4** Fill in with the correct particle.

- John takes his dad. He's also a good tennis player, too.
- Kate took swimming like a duck to water.
- Take those muddy boots before you come in, please!
- My dad took golf when he retired.
- The plane took an hour late.

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

- 5** Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition.

- You are unfit. Look how of breath you are after coming up those stairs.
- I am totally favour of contact sports.
- Losing this match is of the question!
- Jack is charge of the sports equipment.
- These golf clubs are excellent condition.

(Points: $\frac{10}{5 \times 2}$)

- 6** Match to form exchanges.

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | Would you like to go to watch the match? | a No, not at all. Why? |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | I'm sorry I can't join you. | b Don't mention it. |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | Are you busy later? | c Of course I can. |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | Can you play tennis? | d Yes, please. That would be nice. |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | It's very nice of you to ask. | e That's a pity. |

(Points: $\frac{20}{5 \times 4}$)

(My score: $\frac{100}{100}$)

Now I Can ...

- talk about sports and free-time activities
- make, accept and refuse invitations
- write an email based on written input
- talk and write about football mascots
- prepare a leaflet about a clean-up day

... in English

Module 7

Modals

- 1 Complete the list of school rules, using *must*, *mustn't* or *(don't) have to*.

COBURG HIGH SCHOOL

Students who are new to the school please note the following:

- You 1) be on the school grounds at least ten minutes before classes start.
- You 2) always ask for your teacher's permission if you want to leave the classroom.
- You 3) bring a packed lunch every day; the school canteen is open all day.
- You 4) run in the corridors. It isn't allowed.
- You 5) leave the school grounds during school hours without permission.
- Your parents 6) call the school in case you are absent or late.



- 2 Choose the correct alternative for each sentence.

- 1 It's a good idea to get a good night's sleep before an exam.
 - a You must get a good night's sleep before an exam.
 - b You should get a good night's sleep before an exam.
- 2 Use of mobile phones in the classroom is forbidden.
 - a You mustn't use your mobile phone in the classroom.
 - b You don't have to use your mobile phone in the classroom.

- 3 It's necessary for students to finish the project by the end of the week.
 - a Students can finish the project by the end of the week.
 - b Students have to finish the project by the end of the week.
- 4 It's possible that our Physics teacher will be away tomorrow.
 - a Our Physics teacher must be away tomorrow.
 - b Our Physics teacher may be away tomorrow.
- 5 The school rules state that students are obliged to bring a doctor's note when they are ill.
 - a Students must bring a doctor's note when they are ill.
 - b Students should bring a doctor's note when they are ill.
- 6 It isn't necessary for you to join your school's swimming team.
 - a You don't have to join your school's swimming team.
 - b You mustn't join your school's swimming team.

- 3 Complete the exchanges, using *can*, *can't*, *must*, *have to*, *might*, *should*, *needn't* and the verb in brackets in the appropriate form.

- 1 A: I'm freezing!
B: You (bring) a warm jacket with you.
- 2 A: Would you like to come shopping with me?
B: I'd love to, but I (finish) my history project.
- 3 A: Have you seen Jane?
B: Not really. She (be) in her room doing her homework but I'm not sure.
- 4 A: I thought I saw Sam two days ago.
B: You (see) him. He's been away on holiday for over a month.
- 5 A: It hurts so much.
B: You (break) your arm.
- 6 A: I was really bored last night.
B: You (come) to the theatre with us. We enjoyed it a lot.
- 7 A: You (not/buy) me a present.
B: I hope you will like it.

Grammar Check

Module 8

Conditionals

1 Match the parts of the sentences, then identify the type of conditional that is used in each sentence.

- 1 We can't go to the gallery
- 2 Tony might have fixed your computer
- 3 When it's cold,
- 4 If we don't do our homework,
- 5 We wouldn't have lost
- 6 If they hadn't left late,
- 7 I can't help you
- 8 He can borrow my MP3 player

- A if we had played better.
- B if he promises to return it soon.
- C if you don't come with us.
- D if you don't tell me what the problem is.
- E people wear warm clothes.
- F if you had asked him.
- G our teacher gets upset.
- H they would have arrived on time.

▶ 1C – 1st type.

2 Complete the sentences, using *if* or *unless*.

- 1 We can't play golf it stops raining.
- 2 they beat this team, they will win the tournament.
- 3 You can't go skydiving you're afraid of heights.
- 4 it rains, the match will be cancelled.
- 5 We can go to the football game it's on Friday because I have a tennis lesson.
- 6 you're over 18, you can't enter the competition.

3 Match the items in column A with those in column B in order to make correct type 0 conditional sentences, as in the example.

- A**
- 1 Pour cooking oil into a glass of water.
 - 2 Leave iron out in the rain.
 - 3 Add six and seven.
 - 4 Drop a pebble in water.
 - 5 Mix red and yellow.
 - 6 Burn coal.

- B**
- a It sinks.
 - b It produces black smoke.
 - c It floats to the top of the water.
 - d You get orange.
 - e It rusts.
 - f You get thirteen.

4 Write a sentence about each of the situations below using the ideas and the second conditional, as in the example.

- have a laptop/work away from the office
- Mum not chat on the phone/help me with my homework
- not windy/go sailing
- rain heavily/easier to drive
- have more money/buy a yacht



▶ *If she didn't have a laptop, she wouldn't be able to work away from the office.*



5 Complete the sentences. Then discuss in pairs.

- 1 If I found a wallet in the street,
- 2 If I met a celebrity,
- 3 If I didn't have enough money to get the bus home,
- 4 If I were on holiday and lost my passport,
- 5 If I had only one wish,
- 6 If I were the President of my country,

▶ A: *What would you do if you found a wallet in the street?*
 B: *I'd take it to the police station. What would you do?*
 A: *I'd....*